# INPLASY PROTOCOL

To cite: loannou et al. Global agricultural labor productivity in the face of climate change. Inplasy protocol 2020100011. doi:

10.37766/inplasy2020.10.0011

Received: 04 October 2020

Published: 04 October 2020

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Review Stage at time of this submission: Formal screening of search results against eligibility criteria.

## **Conflicts of interest:**

Author's declare no competing interests.

# INTRODUCTION

Review question / Objective: This systematic review will examine the effects of thermal stress on the productivity of agriculture workers.

# Global agricultural labor productivity in the face of climate change

Ioannou, LG1; Flouris, AD2.

Review question / Objective: This systematic review will examine the effects of thermal stress on the productivity of agriculture workers.

Condition being studied: Agricultural labor productivity loss due to environmental heat/cold stress.

Information sources: Electronic databases: PubMEd; Scopus; and ProQuest: Agricultural and Environmental Science Collection.

**INPLASY registration number:** This protocol was registered with the International Platform of Registered Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis Protocols (INPLASY) on 04 October 2020 and was last updated on 04 October 2020 (registration number INPLASY2020100011).

Condition being studied: Agricultural labor productivity loss due to environmental heat/cold stress.

#### **METHODS**

Search strategy: Pubmed & Scopus algorithm: (("Productivity"[Title/Abstract] OR "labor"[Title/Abstract]) AND

((("occupation\*"[Title/Abstract] OR "worker\*"[Title/Abstract]) OR "harvester\*"[Title/Abstract]) OR "farmer\*"[Title/Abstract])) AND ("Heat"[Title/Abstract] OR "thermal"[Title/Abstract]); ProQuest - Agricultural & Environmental Science Collection algorithm: (ab(Productivity) OR ab(Labor) OR ti(Productivity) OR ti(Labor)) AND (ab(Occupation\*) OR ab(Worker\*) OR ab(Harverster\*) OR ab(Farmer\*) OR ti(Occupation\*) OR ti(Worker\*) OR ti(Harverster\*) OR ti(Farmer\*) AND (ab(heat) OR ab(thermal) OR ti(heat) OR ti(thermal)).

Participant or population: Agriculture workers.

Intervention: Non-applicable.

Comparator: Non-applicable.

Study designs to be included: Observational studies investigating the effects of thermal stress on the productivity of agriculture workers.

Eligibility criteria: Field studies investigating the effects of thermal stress on the productivity of workers who perform labor in agriculture.

Information sources: Electronic databases: PubMEd; Scopus; and ProQuest: Agricultural and Environmental Science Collection.

Main outcome(s): The main outcome of the current systematic search will be a meta-correlation analysis describing the association between occupational heat/cold stress and productivity.

### Quality assessment / Risk of bias analysis:

Two independent reviewers will assess the methodological quality of the included studies, and any disagreements will be resolved by consensus.

Strategy of data synthesis: We will provide a narrative description of the findings of the eligible studies. Tables will be produced to detail the included studies and their outcomes. Furthermore, a meta-correlation analysis for eligible studies will be conducted using STATA 16.0 software (Stata Corporation, College Station, TX, USA) investigating the association between occupational heat/cold stress and productivity loss in agriculture.

Subgroup analysis: Non-applicable.

Sensibility analysis: Sensitivity analysis will be performed to test the robustness of study findings by eliminating low quality trials.

Language: English.

Country(ies) involved: Greece.

**Keywords:** Agriculture; Productivity; Labor Loss; Thermal Stress; Heat; Cold.

### Contributions of each author:

Author 1 - Leonidas G. Ioannou - Conceptualization, data curation, formal analysis, investigation, methodology, writing - original draft.

Author 2 - Andreas D. Flouris - Conceptualization, data curation, formal analysis, investigation, methodology, writing – original draft.